## THE SOLAR SYSTEM

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Introduction:
The Solar system we live in contains the Sun at its centre and 8 planets orbiting it. This includes the planet Earth where we all live.
There are many solar systems in the universe but we will only be looking at our one here.

THE SOLAR SYSTEM CONTAINS 8 PLANETS AS SHOWN HERE.
EACH PLANET ORBITS THE SUN WHICH IS THE STAR AT THE CENTRE OF OUR SOLAR SYSTEM.
MERCURY ORBITS THE SUN ONCE EVERY 88 DAYS, EARTH TAKES 365 DAYS FOR A FULL ORBIT.
NEPTUNE THE PLANET FURTHEST FROM THE SUN TAKES 165 YEARS TO COMPLETE AN ORBIT. A LONG WAIT FOR YOUR FIRST BIRTHDAY!


Our Solar system was formed 4.6 Billion years ago. Mercury is closest to the Sun and has a temperature during the day of 427 Degrees
Centigrade, although Venus which is further away from the Sun is hotter at 465 Degrees centigrade as it has a thicker atmosphere that keeps the heat trapped.
There are 5 Dwarf planets in the Solar system also. Pluto has recently been downgraded from a planet to a dwarf planet.
For thousands of years humans were unaware of the Solar system as we understand today. They thought the Earth was the in centre of the Solar system.(They also thought the earth was flat!)

Facts about our Solar System:
We sent a probe into space in 1977 called Voyager 2. Voyager 2 took 12 years to get from Earth to Neptune. It has now left the Solar system and is heading into Deep Space.
The Solar System has four inner planets and 4 outer planets. The 4 inner planets are smaller and rockier. The 4 outer planets are bigger and are made up of more gas. They are called Gas Giants. As well as the planets orbiting the Sun, there are also comets, asteroids, Meteoroids, moons and dwarf planets
. Sun makes up $99.86 \%$ of the Solar System Mass.

ROUGH WORK FOR PROJECT:





